

## GlucoseReady™ 2024 Galien Award Application - History

Clinical Ink has more than 10 years of experience developing a GCP compliant electronic data capture platform, BrainBaseline, that integrates eCOA with various sensors and digital biomarkers. This platform has been audited and validated by numerous large pharma and academic collaborators. It has been used to assess endpoints in neurodegeneration [Watch-PD, 2022], COVID-19 [Pfizer, 2021], and bleeding disorders [Apcintex, 2021], incorporating a broad range of consumer devices like the iPhone and Apple Watch, and advanced APIs to passively detect disease symptoms [Erb, 2020; Ehlers, 2020].

The emergence of new FDA regulations in cardiometabolic disease and the rise in trials for weight loss, diabetes, and MASH/MASLD led to the development of GlucoseReady™ in April 2023. This platform leveraged the core code and validation of BrainBaseline and the expertise of the same product design and engineering team [Lee, 2012; Watch-PD, 2022; Pfizer, 2021; Apcintex, 2021]. The mobile platform seamlessly integrates 'bring your own device' (BYOD) or provisioned device data collection from wearables and sensors supporting continuous passive data capture along with management of data derived from active tasks driven by the study protocol.

GlucoseReady's initial objectives were threefold: (1) establish a library of diabetes-specific eCOA on various devices; (2) offer sensor integration to capture data from continuous and standalone glucose monitoring devices; and (3) trigger eCOA for symptomatic and asymptomatic hypoglycemia [FDA, 2024b]. Collaboration with key sponsors revealed a broader demand, extending GlucoseReady's application to chronic weight management, obesity, and MASH/MASLD. Objectives expanded to include the development of disease-specific eCOA libraries, connected weight scales and actigraphy solutions, and the ability to trigger specific eCOA based on digital biomarker data.

The product's scope was developed with senior clinical and technology executives from leading drug developers. These experts emphasized the importance of the ability to predict, track, and prevent non-adherence. To address the known high dropout and low adherence rates in cardiometabolic trials, a digital behavior tool was required. Accordingly, Clinical Ink has established an exclusive clinical trial partnership with Observia, a specialist provider of predictive behavioral digital tools and patient reported adherence measures (PRAMs) [Clinical Ink, 2024]. This tool, SPUR™, has been integrated into the GlucoseReady™ suite to ensure seamless provision of a best-in-class solution for adherence and retention. Developed over a 13 year period, the SPUR™ tool has been validated in seven publications covering multiple chronic disorders including diabetes [de Bock, 2022a; de Bock, 2022b; Wells, 2021; Wells, 2022; Wells, 2023; Tugaut, 2021; Dolgin, 2020]. The SPUR™ tool has been validated across different demographics and is used by over 15 biopharma companies in 50 thousand patients and 20 different approved medications as an adherence tool.

Data science advancements have added numerous data transfer and visualization elements to GlucoseReady™. Figure 1a outlines several glycemia metrics (e.g. GMI, GV, GRI and time in/above/below ranges). Figure 1b presents a dynamic, navigable view of raw participant estimated glucose values from a CGM. Figure 1c presents an aggregated Median Ambulatory Glucose Profile for the selected study trial participant and timeframe.

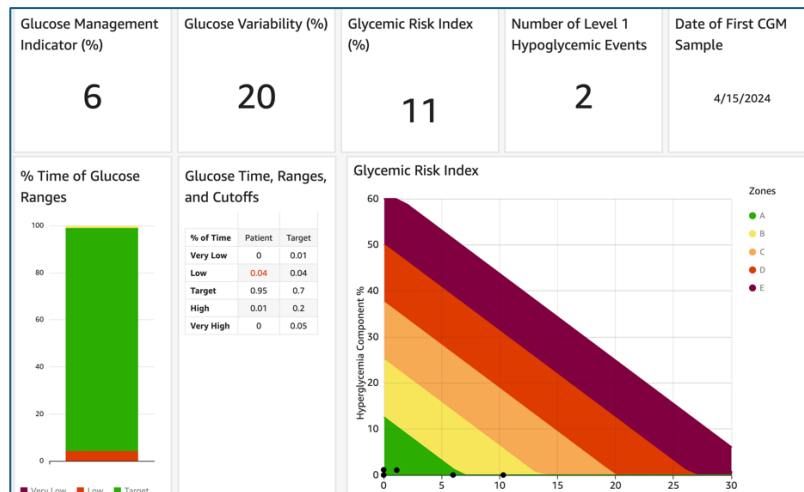


Figure 1a – GlucoseReady™ Glycemia Metrics

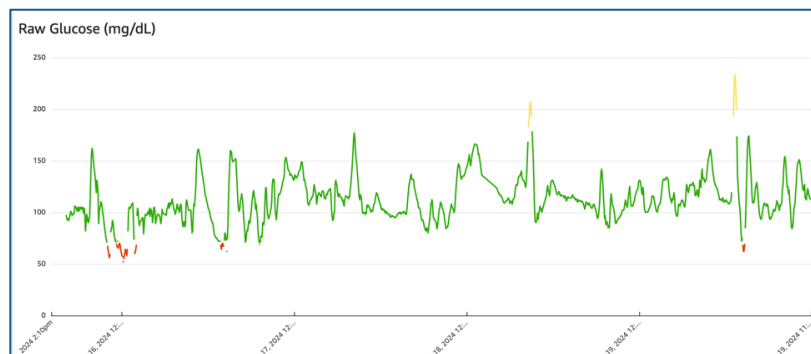


Figure 1b – GlucoseReady™ Raw Estimated Glucose Values (EGV)

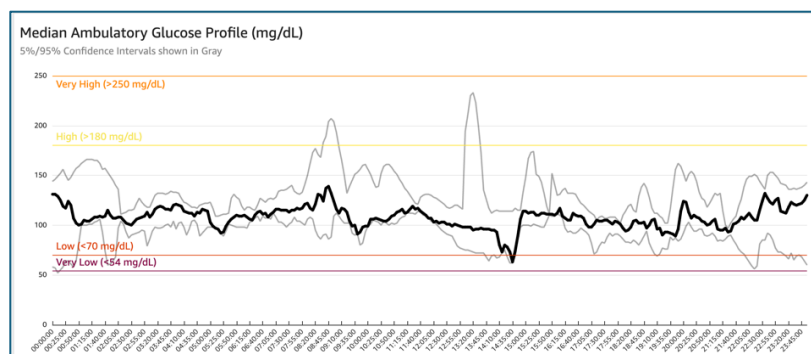


Figure 1c – Median Ambulatory Glucose Profile



As of May 2024, GlucoseReady™ has been audited, validated, released, and contracted with several sponsors, initially focusing on type 2 diabetes and weight management. To date, 8 GLP-1 biopharma companies have requested RFI/RFPs and 68 have requested information.

## Please provide appropriate references (PubMed, Abstract, Website)

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